

Instructions for Authors

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Manuscript acceptability is based on clarity of objectives; originality; appropriateness of the experimental design, methods and statistical analysis; substance of the results; thoroughness with which the results are discussed; and appropriateness of the conclusions.

Following acceptance of a paper and prior to publication, the author will be received the acceptance letter.

Manuscript requirements

Manuscripts preparation

Manuscripts on original research in English language should include at least the following elements.

Title

- Full title (be concise)
- Name(s) of author(s) and the affiliation with complete address.

Abstract

- An abstract not exceeding 250 words; all acronyms and abbreviations defined; no references cited. State what, where and how it was done, major results.
- Five key words.

Introduction. Review pertinent work, cite key references, explain importance of the research, and state objectives of your work.

Materials and Methods. Provide sufficient detail so work can be repeated. Describe new methods in detail; accepted methods briefly with references.

Use of trade names. Trade names are to be avoided in defining products whenever possible.

Use of abbreviations and acronyms. At first text use, define in parentheses. Do not use abbreviations and acronyms in titles.

Results and discussion. Present results concisely using figures and tables as needed. Do not present the same information in figures and tables. Discuss principles and relationship, point out exception. Show agreement with published research work. The significances of work or conduction should be presented in the end of discussion.

Tables. Number each table with Arabic numerals. Place a descriptive caption at the top of each table.

Figures. (graphs, charts, line drawings, photographs) Number each figure with Arabic numerals under the illustration. Lettering, data lines and symbols must be sufficiently large so as to be clearly visible when the figure is reduced to a size commonly used in the journal.

References. List only those references cited in the text. Required format of described below.

Reference cited format

Manuscripts should follow the name-year reference format. Cite only necessary publications. Primary rather than secondary references should be cited, when possible. It is acceptable to cite work that is “in press” (i.e., accepted but not yet published) with the pertinent year and volume number of the reference.

In text. Cite publications in text with author name and year. Three or more authors use “et al.”. In parenthetical citations, separate author and year with a comma. Use suffixes a, b and c to separate publications in same year by the same author. Semi-colon separate citations of different authors. Cite two or more publications of different authors in chronological sequence, from earliest to latest. For example:

.....used liquid nitrogen vapour freezing technique from Verma *et al.* (1975)
.....liquid nitrogen vapour freezing technique (Verma *et al.*, 1975)
.....and buffaloes (Singh *et al.*, 1983; Shah *et al.*, 1987; Misra, 1996; Pant *et al.*, 2002)

In reference cited. List only those literature cited in the text. References should be listed alphabetically by the first author’s last name. Single author precedes same author with co-authors. Type references flush left as separate paragraphs. Do not indent manually. Write the name of book or journal in italic letters. Use the following format.

Always use the standard abbreviation of a journal's name according to the Journal List of Journal Title Abbreviations, Web of Science, see http://images.webofknowledge.com/WOK45/help/WOS/Z_abrvjt.html.

- *Journal articles:* Author(s). Year. Article title. *Journal title*, **volume number:** inclusive pages.

Example: Citation in text: Chaudhary *et al.* (1981)

Choudhary, P.C., B. Prasad and S.K. Misra. 1981. Note on the use of rumen liquor in the treatment of chronic alkaline indigestion in cows. *Indian J. Anim. Sci.*, **51**: 356-360.

- **Books:** Author(s) or editor(s). Year. *Title*. Publisher name, Place of publication. Number of pages.
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Snedecor, G.W. and W.G. Cochram. 1980. *Statistical Methods*, 7th ed. The Iowa State University Press, Ames, Iowa, USA. 593p.

Sattar, A. 1995. *Studies on the effect of immunopotentialiation of vaccinated pregnant buffaloes and cows on neonatal antibody titre and hematological profile*. Ph. D. Thesis, University of Agriculture, Faisalabad, Pakistan. 208p.
- **Chapter:** Author(s) of the chapter. Year. Title of the chapter, pages of the chapter. *In* author(s) or editor(s). *Title of the book*. Publisher name, Place of publication.
Example: Citation in text: Sloss and Dufty (1980)
Sloss, V. and J.H. Dufty. 1980. Disorders during pregnancy, p. 88-97. *In* Sloss, V. and J.H. Dufty (eds.) *Handbook of Bovine Obstetrics*. Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore, U.S.A.

Sabrani, M., K. Diwyanto and M. Winugroho. 1994. A critical review of buffalo research and development activities in Indonesia. Past performance and future strategies, p. 78-89. *In Proceedings of 1st Asian Buffalo Association Congress*, Thailand.

Submission manuscript

Submit the following items.

Cover letter. Identify the corresponding author and provide his/her full name, address, numbers for telephone and fax, and e-mail address.

Manuscript. In 12 point Times or Times New Roman. Type on one side of A4 paper. Use one inch margins. Number all pages. Send an original manuscript and 1 photocopy.

Disk. Include a CD-ROM, containing the manuscript in Microsoft Word.

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